

THE AMERICAN PHYTOPATHOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Founded 1908

Incorporated 1915

The APS Council

President, RANDALL C. ROWE, Ohio State University, Wooster 44691
President-Elect, CLEORA J. D'ARCY, University of Illinois, Urbana 61801
Vice President, SUE A. TOLIN, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg 24061
Immediate Past President, O. W. BARNETT, North Carolina State University, Raleigh 27695
Secretary, J. FLETCHER, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater 74078
Treasurer, STANLEY P. PENNYPACKER, Pennsylvania State University, University Park 16802
Editor-in-Chief, APS Press, STEVEN A. SLACK, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 14853-5908
Editor-in-Chief, PHYTOPATHOLOGY, LAURENCE V. MADDEN, Ohio State University, Wooster 44691
Editor-in-Chief, PLANT DISEASE, WAYNE L. PEDERSEN, University of Illinois, Urbana 61801
Editor-in-Chief, MOLECULAR PLANT-MICROBE INTERACTIONS, FRED AUSUBEL, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA 02114

Councilors:

CAROL E. WINDELS, University of Minnesota, Crookston 56716 (At Large)
MARY L. POWELSON, Oregon State University, Corvallis 97331-2902 (At Large)
MOLLY N. CLINE, Monsanto Agricultural Co., St. Louis, MO 63167 (At Large)
JOSE AMADOR, Texas Agricultural Extension Service, Weslaco 78596 (Caribbean)
ALBERT H. ELLINGBOE, University of Wisconsin, Madison 53706 (North Central)
KENNETH D. HICKEY, Pennsylvania State University, Biglerville 17307 (Northeastern)
ROBERT K. WEBSTER, University of California, Davis 95616 (Pacific)
ROBERT B. CARROLL, University of Delaware, Newark 19717-1303 (Potomac)
DONALD L. HOPKINS, University of Florida, Leesburg 34748 (Southern)

Staff:

STEVEN C. NELSON, Executive Vice President
MILES WIMER, Director of Publications; LARRY HARTMAN, Director of Finance and Administration
The American Phytopathological Society, 3340 Pilot Knob Road, St. Paul, MN 55121-2097

Divisions of the Society

Caribbean: President, CONRADO DABOIN, U.S.L.A., Barquisimeto, Venezuela; Vice President, JOSE MARIA GARCIA, El Salvador; Secretary-Treasurer, JOSE J. GALINDO, CATIE, Turrialba, Costa Rica
North Central: President, BERLIN NELSON, North Dakota State University, Fargo 58105; Vice President, JAMES PERCICH, University of Minnesota, St. Paul 55108; Secretary-Treasurer, DOUGLAS J. JARDINE, Kansas State University, Manhattan 66506
Northeastern: President, GEORGE ABAWI, Cornell University, Geneva, NY 14456; Vice President, SHARON DOUGLAS, Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, New Haven 06504; Secretary-Treasurer, GAIL SCHUMANN, University of Massachusetts, Amherst 01003
Pacific: President, STELLA M. COAKLEY, Oregon State University, Corvallis 97331; Vice President, SHERMAN THOMSON, Utah State University, Logan 84322; Secretary-Treasurer, TIM MURRAY, Washington State University, Pullman 99164
Potomac: President, KENNETH L. DEAHL, USDA-ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705; Vice President, THOMAS A. EVANS, University of Delaware, Georgetown 19947; Secretary-Treasurer, ARVYDAS GRYBAUSKAS, University of Maryland, College Park 20742
Southern: President, E. I. ZEHR, Clemson University, Clemson, SC 29634-0377; Vice President, MELVIN NEWMAN, University of Tennessee, Jackson 38301; Secretary-Treasurer, MARVIN E. MILLER, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, Weslaco 78596

Editorial and Business Staff

Publisher and Business Manager, STEVEN C. NELSON; Director of Publications, MILES WIMER; Editorial Supervisor, JEAN RICE; Technical Editor, JORDANA ANKER; Editorial Records Coordinator, JANICE SAMPSON; Production Manager, STEVE KRONMILLER; Circulation Coordinator, CAROL PAGEL

Subscriptions: Communications should be addressed to The American Phytopathological Society, 3340 Pilot Knob Road, St. Paul, MN 55121-2097. **Nonmember subscription price:** \$230.00 per year domestic, \$275.00 per year elsewhere (including Canada and Mexico). Canadian GST #R 129888129. All prices include surface postage. All payments must be made in U.S. funds, through a member bank of the U.S. Federal Reserve System. **Single current numbers** (within 60 days of publication): \$21.00. (Price of back volumes and separate numbers on request.) **Airmail rates for delivery outside of North America quoted on request.** Claims for copies lost in domestic mails must be received within 60 days of the date of issue; otherwise the replacement charge will be \$21.00. Deliveries overseas are not guaranteed; foreign mailings are made at the subscriber's risk. No endorsement or any statement of claims made in advertisements is assumed by this journal or by The American Phytopathological Society.

Membership in The American Phytopathological Society: Information concerning membership in The American Phytopathological Society and special publication rates for members are available from the business office of the Society.

PHYTOPATHOLOGY (ISSN 0331-949X) is published monthly at The American Phytopathological Society, 3340 Pilot Knob Road, St. Paul, MN 55121-2097 [(612) 454-7250]. Second class postage paid at St. Paul, MN. USPS 431-540. **POSTMASTER: Send address changes to PHYTOPATHOLOGY, 3340 Pilot Knob Road, St. Paul, MN 55121-2097.**

Phytopathology

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief:

L. V. MADDEN, Ohio State University, Wooster 44691

Senior Editors:

D. C. GROSS, Washington State University, Pullman 99164
D. S. MARSHALL, Texas A&M University, Dallas 75252
J. W. MOYER, North Carolina State University, Raleigh 27695-7616
M. L. POWELSON, Oregon State University, Corvallis 97331
R. C. SEEM, Cornell University, Geneva, NY 14456
S. R. SHAFER, USDA-ARS, North Carolina State University,
Raleigh 27606

Associate Editors

C. L. BENDER, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater 74078
K. L. BOWEN, Auburn University, Auburn, AL 36849
W. CHEN, Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign 61820
A. E. DESJARDINS, USDA-ARS, Peoria, IL 61603
M. C. EDWARDS, USDA-ARS, Fargo, ND 58105
B. W. FALK, University of California, Davis 95616
W. F. FETT, Eastern Regional Research Center, Philadelphia, PA 19118
J. H. GRAHAM, University of Florida, Lake Alfred 33850
G. G. GROVE, Washington State University, Wenatchee 98801
M. C. HEATH, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5S 3B2
A. D. HEWINGS, USDA-ARS, Urbana, IL 61801
S. W. HUTCHESON, University of Maryland, College Park 20742
W. KÖLLER, Cornell University, Geneva, NY 14456
J. A. KOLMER, Agriculture Canada, Winnipeg, Ontario, Canada
R3T 2M9
C. M. KENERLEY, Texas A&M University, College Station 77843
J. M. KRUPINSKY, Northern Great Plains Research Center, Mandan,
ND 58554
H. LEUNG, Washington State University, Pullman 99164
B. A. McDONALD, Texas A&M University, College Station 77843
J. MIHAIL, University of Missouri, Columbia 44618
F. W. NUTTER, JR., Iowa State University, Ames 50011
T. C. PAULITZ, MacDonald College, St. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec,
Canada H9X 1C0
G. A. PAYNE, North Carolina State University, Raleigh 27695
B. PENNYPACKER, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park
16802
C. M. RUSH, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, Bushland 79012
S. SCHNEIDER, USDA-ARS, Oxford, NC 27565
D. D. SHUKLA, CSIRO, Parkville, Victoria, Australia 3052
R. SINGH, CIMMYT, Mexico DF, Mexico 06600
D. O. TEBEEST, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville 72701
L. W. TIMMER, University of Florida, Lake Alfred 33850
C. H. WALKINSHAW, U.S. Forest Service, Asheville, NC 28814
D. M. WELLER, USDA-ARS, Pullman, WA 99164
J. P. WILSON, USDA-ARS, Tifton, GA 31793

General Publication Policies

Manuscripts may be submitted for consideration of publication in PHYTOPATHOLOGY by members of The American Phytopathological Society and by nonmembers. Membership in the Society is not a prerequisite for publication in the journal, but page charges are higher for nonmembers than for members.

Submission of manuscripts: Submit all new manuscripts (two copies plus one set of original figures) to The American Phytopathological Society, Editorial Office, 3340 Pilot Knob Road, St. Paul, MN 55121-2097. Virology manuscripts may be sent directly to senior editor J. W. Moyer, Department of Plant Pathology, North Carolina State University, Box 7616, Raleigh, NC 27695-7616. In the latter case, send three copies of the manuscript. Do not submit new manuscripts to the Editor-in-Chief. Submission implies nonsubmission elsewhere and (if accepted) no publication elsewhere in the same form without consent.

Content: Contributions should fall into the following categories: 1) Original research on some aspect of plant pathology. Subject matter is not a criterion for judging the merit of an article for publication in PHYTOPATHOLOGY. It is, however, the author's duty to establish relevancy to the science of plant pathology. 2) Obituaries. 3) Letters to the Editor: These may explain, amplify, or otherwise comment upon research published in the journal or elsewhere. Letters to the editor are reviewed in the same manner as other contributions, and the Editorial Board reserves the right to reject or to publish letters of rebuttal when appropriate. If possible, the opportunity will be provided for a letter of rebuttal to appear in the same issue as the letter to which it is directed.

The emphasis in PHYTOPATHOLOGY is on research that advances understanding of the nature of plant diseases, their spread, the losses they cause, and measures that can be used to control them. Acceptance depends on the originality of the work, soundness of organization of the manuscript, reliability of the methods in terms of their adequacy to support the conclusions, clarity of presentation, validity of the reasoning in deriving the conclusions, and the possibility of alternative interpretations. Authors should display an awareness of previously published information on the same subject and relate their findings to it. Appropriate statistical analyses should be included. In general, an article in which conclusions are based on unrepeatable experiments is unacceptable.

Page charges: Because of the high cost of publishing articles in PHYTOPATHOLOGY, payment of page charges is mandatory. Page charges are subject to change and will not be finalized until the author receives galley proofs. Current charges are \$80 per printed page for members of The American Phytopathological Society and \$130 per printed page for nonmembers, plus \$15 per halftone or composite illustration. Manuscripts not submitted for final processing on computer diskette are subject to a \$50 per article surcharge to cover the costs of copy input. The author is billed after the article is printed in the journal.

Separates: No free copies supplied. Reprints are available to authors at a nominal cost; an order form will be provided and must be returned with the proof.

For style details, follow: Author's Guide for Manuscript Preparation, PHYTOPATHOLOGY 83:4-7, 1993. Authors are urged to have one or more colleagues read the manuscript *critically* prior to submission.

Use of material from this journal: PHYTOPATHOLOGY is copyrighted, and those who wish to use illustrations or data appearing in PHYTOPATHOLOGY in other publications should obtain the permission from The American Phytopathological Society and the author of the paper and provide a line crediting PHYTOPATHOLOGY as the source of the material.

Authorization to photocopy copyrighted material for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by The American Phytopathological Society for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$3.00 per copy of an article is paid directly to CCC, 27 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970, tel: 508/744-3350. 0031-949X/93 \$3.00 + .00